

# **ARA-DAC Weekly Analysis Result: 2323 (GFA)**

## Technical Report

**GPS Week: 2323 (GFA)**

<http://geolabpasaia.org/gnss/ARA-euref/>

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Report generated on 2024/08/05 at 06:16:50



## 1 Introduction

In May 2015 ARA (EUREF's acronym of the ARANZADI's Department of Applied Geodesy), kicks off as a EUREF's Operational Center. In July 2015, the Densification solutions ARA computes routinely in a weekly basis start being submitted to the EUREF's EPN Densification Project.

## 2 Map of Computed Sites

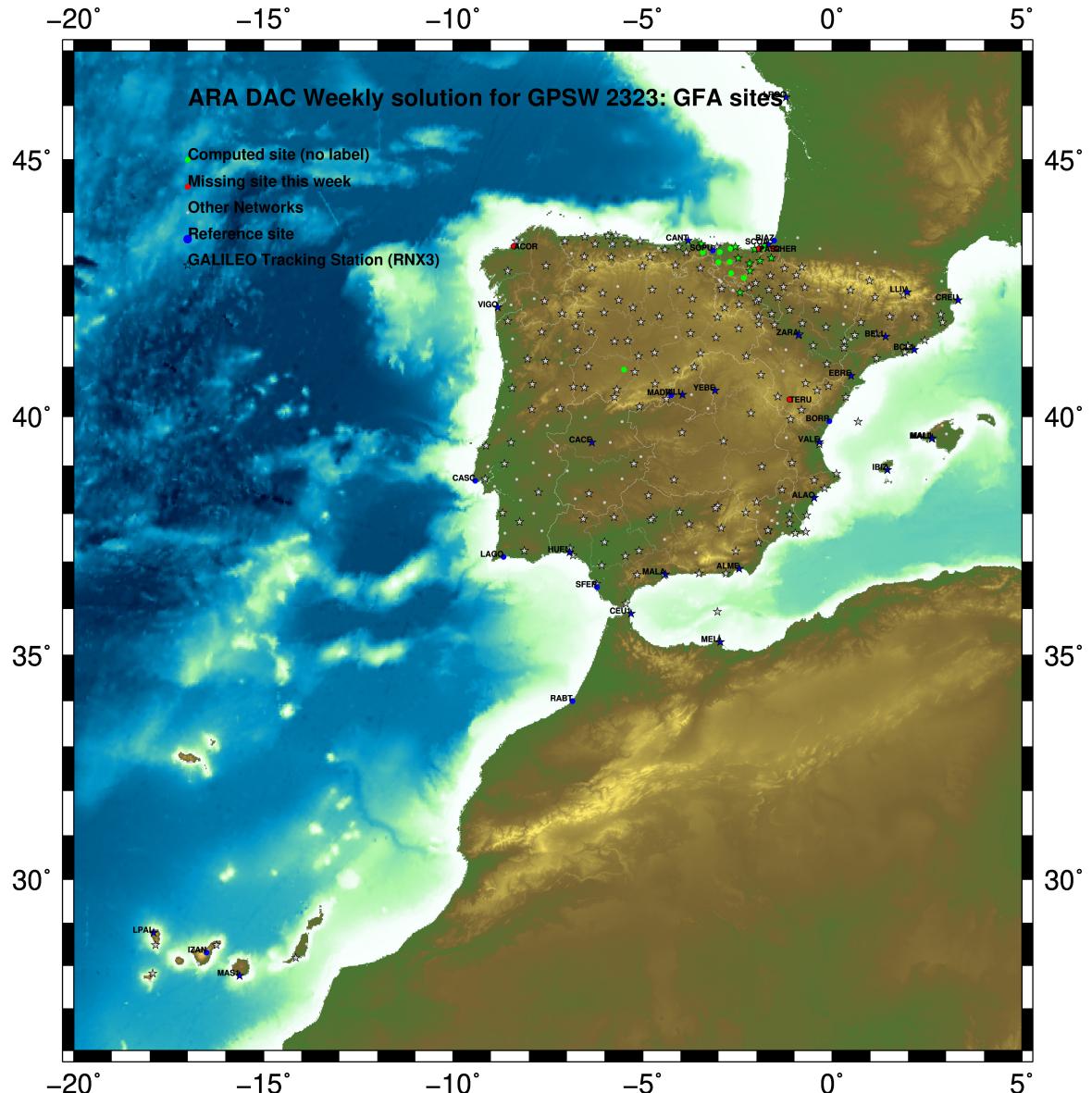


Fig.1: Computed Sites for GPS Week 2323 (GFA)

### 3 Main Computation Parameters

The main parameters considered in the ARA analysis follow strictly the EPN recommendations.

- Preprocessing: Independent baselines are defined by the criterion of maximum common observations. Cycle slips are fixed with the MAUPRP program, analysing triple phase differences for each independent baseline. If MAUPRP does not fix all slips for one station, that station is edited out.
- Basic Observable : Carrier phase,  $L_1$  and  $L_2$ ; a priori sigma of single differences:0.002 m.
  - sampling (for ambiguity resolution): 30 s
  - sampling (for final processing): 180 s
  - Systems: GPS+GLONASS observations are used (Galileo is used if available starting GPS week 1986)
- Modelled observable: Double differences of carrier phase using different combinations based on the distance.
- Ground antenna phase center calibrations: Group APCV used from the PCV\_COD.I20 file and individual calibrations from EPNC\_20.ATX. In case no calibration values of an antenna/radome pairs are not available for a certain GNSS system at some station, the observatione of this/these GNSS/GNSSs are excluded from the analysis of that station.
- Reference sites: the latest IGS cumulative solution is used to align our solution to the latest IGS20 release, regularly updated and available at: IGS0OPSSNX\_1994002\_00U\_00U\_CRD.SNX.gz. Following the EUREF guidelines, no other individual calibrations are included in the analysis starting GPSW 2238 (IGS20); also applies to repro3 solutions, which are based on IGS20 standards.
- Troposphere:
  - minimum elevation is 3 deg.; elevation dependent weighting.
  - VMF3 mapping function. ZPD parameters are estimated using the VMF3 mapping function.
  - CHENHER gradient estimation model.
- Ionosphere: no a priori model, ionospheric effect almost removed by iono free combination.
- Ocean Loading: FES2014b (Scherneck).
- Atmospheric loading: not corrected, following the latest recommendations for IGS20 products.
- Tidal displacements:
  - Mean pole model : IERS2010\_v1.2.0
  - Subdaily pole model: DESAI2016
  - Nutation model : IAU2000R06

### 4 Estimated Parameters

- Adjustment: Least Squares
- Rejection Criteria: 3\*rms of single differences, in the weekly combination of daily normal equations (ADDNEQ)
- Station coordinates: minimum constraints (MC) to IGS sites (only translations).
- Troposphere: 3 deg. After having obtained coordinates valid for the entire week, tropospheric zenith delay is solved at each site at intervals of 1 hour throughout the week, holding the coordinates constrained at the weekly values.

- Ionospheric: second and third "High Order Ionosphere (HOI)" corrections used, using CODE files, to improve Ambiguity Resolution.
- Satellite clock bias: not estimated because are eliminated by double differencing the phase data.
- Receiver clock bias: not estimated because are eliminated by double differencing the phase data.
- Orbits and ERPs: CODE's orbits and ERP for both rapid and final solutions. DE421 planetary ephemeris and JGM3 Earth geopotential model is used.
- Ambiguity: an advanced ambiguity resolution (AR) scheme is included:
  - Code-Based Widelane (WL) and Narrow Line (NR) AR for baselines shorter than 6000km, a Melbourne-Wuebbena wide-lane and narrow-lane AR is computed.
  - Phase-Based Widelane ( $L_5$ ) AR for baselines shorter than 200km, the code-based wide-lane AR is replaced by a phase-only wide-lane with a subsequent narrow-lane AR.
  - Quasi-Ionosphere-Free (QIF) AR for the remaining real-valued ambiguities for baselines shorter than 2000km.
  - Direct  $L_1/L_2$  AR for baselines shorter than 20km
- AR Verification: Each baseline is processed by introducing the resolved integer ambiguities and checking the residuals. If there is any problem, the ambiguities are re-initialized.



### 5.3 ETRF2014 (ETRS89) Coordinates

European Terrestrial Reference System, 1989 (ETRS89) is realized by ETRF2014 (Boucher and Altamimi, 2011) and (Altamimi, 2017).

CONVERT TO ETRF2014							05-AUG-24 05:04
LOCAL GEODETIC DATUM: ETRF2014							EPOCH: 2024-07-17 11:59:45
NUM	STATION NAME	X (M)	Y (M)	Z (M)	FLAG	SYSTEM	
39	ALDA 19383M001	4687280.47323	-190877.15528	4308106.58425	A		
50	ALSA 19419M001	4677251.14761	-176770.98272	4319079.50719	A		
53	AMUR 19388M001	4661499.75671	-244591.84277	4332269.51524	A		
384	BIAZ 10074M002	4634456.36895	-124345.55847	4365785.08861	W		
101	BIDA 00000M000	4644178.13532	-145778.90730	4354832.11097	A		
113	BRZR 19387M001	4662221.29666	-220770.48544	4333309.06630	A		
573	CACE 13447M001	4899866.75080	-544567.64945	4033769.81177	W		
592	CANT 13438M001	4625924.61631	-307096.81955	4365771.19308	W		
908	CREU 13432M001	4715420.49288	273177.46812	4271946.47798	W		
135	EBRE 13410M001	4833520.31782	41536.78737	4147461.33910	W		
180	ELGE 19353S001	4657557.70327	-202242.05661	4338991.51722	A		
182	EMAZ 17001M001	4645924.51363	-276950.45453	4347759.20260	A		
209	GERN 19389M001	4642811.62804	-217223.51161	4353278.50987	A		
257	HOND 15012M002	4640529.63485	-145676.56909	4358781.38827	A		
235	IGEL 19352S001	4645951.74381	-165575.08802	4352550.05577	A		
240	ISPA 19484M001	4640596.79028	-206964.36209	4356391.54703	A		
245	KAST 19499M001	4646949.38075	-240747.85322	4348014.62273	A		
252	LARE 19440M001	4632832.25917	-279026.72965	4360314.06113	A		
256	LAZK 19354S001	4666098.65414	-178186.77809	4330463.30408	A		
261	LEIT 19428M001	4663521.25324	-155859.30617	4334519.51941	A		
334	ORON 19427M001	4659696.09566	-130865.32129	4338948.51618	A		
493	PASA 19351S001	4644909.37564	-156645.65417	4353622.70841	A		
553	RIO1 13448M002	4708447.13492	-199490.87470	4284089.36444	A		
558	SALA 13469M001	4803054.74939	-462131.67171	4158378.69311	A		
526	SCDA 10088M002	4639940.82224	-136225.52448	4359552.05886	W		
715	SOPU 19386M001	4643998.20988	-255914.49241	4350062.77035	W		
493	VITO 19385M001	4679398.00648	-218437.09356	4314897.99814	A		
616	YEBE 13420M001	4848724.85572	-261632.53482	4123093.94539	W		
655	ZARA 13462M001	4773803.48622	-73506.58240	4215453.72082	W		



ORON	19427M001	U	0.99						0.72	-0.68
PASA	19351S001	N	1.02	-0.46	-1.05	0.32	-1.33	0.45	1.08	1.32
PASA	19351S001	E	0.30	0.29	0.04	0.33	0.30	-0.27	-0.41	0.01
PASA	19351S001	U	3.30	6.54	-2.49	2.14	0.89	0.31	-2.68	1.92
RIO1	13448M002	N	0.55	-0.21	-0.64	-0.12	-0.51	-0.32	0.78	0.60
RIO1	13448M002	E	0.94	1.03	-1.03	0.15	0.22	1.19	0.20	-1.29
RIO1	13448M002	U	2.39	-1.24	2.62	3.04	-3.68	-0.18	1.55	0.78
SALA	13469M001	N	1.03	-0.50	1.22	-0.12	-0.85	-1.17	1.40	-0.73
SALA	13469M001	E	0.85	0.07	1.19	0.22	0.84	0.75	-1.26	-0.21
SALA	13469M001	U	4.89	8.47	-2.89	-5.60	-1.48	4.43	-0.57	3.09
SCOA	10088M002	N	2.20	-2.90	1.45	-1.92	-2.18	0.03	2.45	2.04
SCOA	10088M002	E	1.20	0.75	-2.03	-0.87	-0.22	-0.01	1.21	1.31
SCOA	10088M002	U	4.58	7.43	-6.80	2.68	2.55	1.36	-2.58	1.51
SOPU	19386M001	N	0.82	0.42	-0.13	-0.96	-0.47	0.91	-0.04	-1.38
SOPU	19386M001	E	0.87	-0.39	-0.43	0.93	1.45	0.86	0.59	-0.36
SOPU	19386M001	U	5.25	9.04	-6.07	3.00	0.46	2.09	3.17	-4.81
VITO	19385M001	N	1.01	-0.34	-2.08	0.43	-0.61	-0.15	0.69	0.78
VITO	19385M001	E	0.80	0.37	0.82	0.28	-0.06	1.15	-1.22	0.44
VITO	19385M001	U	5.22	2.12	-8.30	2.12	-0.87	-3.73	3.16	7.83
YEBE	13420M001	N	0.55	-0.79	-0.41	0.14	-0.71	-0.24	0.57	-0.29
YEBE	13420M001	E	0.60	0.42	0.82	0.48	0.03	0.88	-0.48	0.24
YEBE	13420M001	U	1.68	2.60	-0.43	0.25	-2.11	0.86	1.62	1.44
ZARA	13462M001	N	0.86	-0.63	-0.70	0.05	-1.43	-0.40	0.91	0.69
ZARA	13462M001	E	0.92	1.12	-0.92	0.31	-1.30	0.04	0.76	0.81
ZARA	13462M001	U	3.69	-0.99	3.88	-1.17	3.14	5.37	-4.29	2.70

## 6.2 Datum verification

In this section, the datum verification is shown. A 3 parameter Helmert 3D (3 translations) is computed to the minimally constrained sites.

TRANSFORMATION IN EQUATORIAL SYSTEM (X, Y, Z):  
RESIDUALS IN LOCAL SYSTEM (NORTH, EAST, UP)

LIST OF REMOVED STATIONS:

OUTLIER CRITERIA:	15.00	15.00	20.00
ITERATION 1: CREU 13432M001	-4.05	-24.18	-41.99

NUM	NAME	FLG	RESIDUALS IN MILLIMETERS		
1	ALAC 13433M001	I W	0.21	-0.79	3.24
2	ALME 13437M001	I W	0.04	1.14	1.22
3	BCL1 19482M001	I W	-0.50	-2.59	3.70
4	BELL 13431M001	I W	-2.48	-0.18	1.72
5	BIAZ 10074M002	I W	0.13	0.31	-0.27
6	BORR 13480M001	I W	-1.00	1.77	-0.46
7	BRST 10004M004	I W	-1.85	-1.34	6.37
8	CACE 13447M001	I W	1.48	1.69	3.11
9	CANT 13438M001	I W	-0.63	1.79	-0.76
10	CASC 13909M001	I W	1.24	0.06	6.03
11	CEU1 13449M002	I W	0.81	-0.28	-5.05
12	CREU 13432M001	A W	-4.16	-24.83	-43.12 *
13	EBRE 13410M001	I W	-0.23	0.93	-2.87
15	FLRS 31907M001	I W	-1.12	-2.71	-13.85
17	HUEL 13451M001	I W	2.40	3.24	-9.18
18	IBIZ 13454M001	I W	-0.12	0.02	1.57
19	IZAN 31309M002	I W	0.48	-0.33	-1.14
20	LAGO 13903M001	I W	0.67	-0.55	1.16
21	LLIV 13436M001	I W	-4.03	1.45	7.42
22	LPAL 81701M001	I W	2.64	0.19	-4.86
23	LROC 10023M001	I W	0.66	-0.05	2.62
24	MADR 13407S012	I W	0.87	2.82	-2.59
25	MAL1 13444M002	I W	5.01	-2.50	-5.59
26	MAL1 13443M001	I W	2.18	-1.60	2.49
27	MALL 13444M001	I W	-0.72	-0.91	1.79
28	MASI 31303M002	I W	-0.49	-1.39	0.29
29	MELI 19379M001	I W	0.91	-1.69	-1.98
30	PDEL 31906M004	I W	0.14	-0.46	-1.19
31	RABT 35001M002	I W	1.92	-2.13	-6.61
32	SCOA 10086M002	I W	-6.06	-2.73	-8.57
33	SFER 13402M004	I W	-0.85	-4.54	1.21
34	SOPH 19386M001	I W	-1.32	1.64	4.31
35	VALE 13439M001	I W	-1.15	0.91	-4.42
36	VIGO 13450M001	I W	0.70	1.77	4.73
37	VILL 13406M001	I W	-0.61	-0.10	2.20
38	YEPE 13420M001	I W	-1.00	-0.22	2.42
39	ZARA 13462M001	I W	-1.28	-1.34	-2.97
40	ZIMM 14001M004	I W	-2.24	-0.93	12.33

OVERALL RMS/IQR/MAX(3D)		3.27	2.90	14.16	FLRS 31907M001	#SUM
ALL	RMS / COMPONENT	2.01	1.71	5.05		
ALL	IQR	1.81	2.27	5.49		
ALL	MEAN	-0.14	-0.26	-0.07		
ALL	MEDIAN	-0.12	-0.22	1.16		
ALL	MIN	-6.06	-4.54	-13.85		
ALL	MAX	5.01	3.24	12.33		

ALL	OVERALL RMS/IQR/MAX(3D)	5.74	2.87	49.94	CREU 13432M001	#SUM_ALL
-----	-------------------------	------	------	-------	----------------	----------

NUMBER OF PARAMETERS : 3  
 NUMBER OF STATIONS : 37  
 NUMBER OF COORDINATES : 111  
 RMS OF TRANSFORMATION : 3.27 MM

PARAMETERS:  
 TRANSLATION IN X : 0.73 +- 0.54 MM  
 TRANSLATION IN Y : 0.70 +- 0.54 MM  
 TRANSLATION IN Z : 0.84 +- 0.54 MM

NUMBER OF ITERATIONS : 3

ACCEPTED STATIONS : 37 97.37 %  
 VERIFIED STATIONS : 0 0.00 %  
 REJECTED STATIONS : 1 2.63 %

LIST OF VERIFIED/REJECTED STATIONS

### 6.3 Adjustment Statistics

In this section, the summary of the global adjustment and not subnetworks are shown. Also, the Helmert parameters of the combined solution with respect to the daily solutions are shown.

```
*_STATISTICAL PARAMETER----- VALUE(S)-----
NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS          18955005
NUMBER OF UNKNOWNS              208814
NUMBER OF DEGREES OF FREEDOM    18746191
PHASE MEASUREMENTS SIGMA       0.00100
SAMPLING INTERVAL (SECONDS)     180
VARIANCE FACTOR                2.358589557458179
```

## 7 Equipment

### 7.1 Receiver List

Serial numbers not shown.

```
*SITE PT SOLN T DATA_START__ DATA_END___ DESCRIPTION----- S/N__ FIRMWARE_____
ALDA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
ALSA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
AMUR A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
BIAZ A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 SPECTRA SP90M    -----
BIDA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR10      -----
BRZR A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
CACE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 TRIMBLE NETR9    -----
CANT A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR10      -----
CREU A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
EERE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
ELGE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
EMAZ A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
GERN A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
HOND A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
IGEL A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
ISPS A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 TRIMBLE NETR9    -----
KAST A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
LARE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
LAZK A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
LEIT A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
ORON A   1 P 24:201:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
PASA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
RIO1 A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR25      -----
SALA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
SCOA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
SOPU A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
VITO A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR30      -----
YEBE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEICA GR50      -----
ZARA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 TRIMBLE NETR9    -----
```

### 7.2 Antennas

Serial number ONLY provided in case individual calibrations are used.

```
*SITE PT SOLN T DATA_START__ DATA_END___ DESCRIPTION----- S/N__ DAZI
ALDA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
ALSA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR10      NONE -----
AMUR A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
BIAZ A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR25      LEIT -----
BIDA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
BRZR A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
CACE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 TRM29659.00    NONE -----
CANT A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR25.R4    LEIT -----
CREU A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR25.R4    NONE -----
EERE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR25.R4    NONE -----
ELGE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR25.R4    LEIT -----
EMAZ A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
GERN A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
HOND A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR20      LEIM -----
IGEL A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR20      LEIM -----
ISPS A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 TRM59900.00    SCIS -----
KAST A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
LARE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR20      LEIM -----
LAZK A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR25.R4    LEIT -----
LEIT A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR10      NONE -----
ORON A   1 P 24:201:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR10      NONE -----
PASA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR20      LEIM -----
RIO1 A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR25.R4    LEIT -----
SALA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR25      NONE -----
SCOA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 TRM5971.00    NONE -----
SOPU A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
VITO A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAS10      NONE -----
YEBE A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 LEIAR20      LEIM -----
ZARA A   1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 TRM29659.00    NONE -----
```

### 7.3 Eccentricities

```
* UP_____ NORTH____ EAST____
```

```
*SITE PT SOLN T DATA_START__ DATA_END___ AXE ARP->BENCHMARK(M)-----
ALDA A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
ALSA A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
AMUR A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
BIAZ A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
BIDA A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
BRZR A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0771 0.0000 0.0000
CACE A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0600 0.0000 0.0000
CANT A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 3.0490 0.0000 0.0000
CREU A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0770 0.0000 0.0000
EBRE A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0770 0.0000 0.0000
ELGE A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
EMAZ A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0350 0.0000 0.0000
GERN A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0771 0.0000 0.0000
HOND A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0771 0.0000 0.0000
IGEL A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
ISPS A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0350 0.0000 0.0000
KAST A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0350 0.0000 0.0000
LARE A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
LAZK A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
LEIT A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
ORON A 1 P 24:201:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
PASA A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
RIOI A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0606 0.0000 0.0000
SALA A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0600 0.0000 0.0000
SCOA A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
SUPU A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0771 0.0000 0.0000
VITO A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
YEEB E 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 0.0600 0.0000 0.0000
ZARA A 1 P 24:196:00000 24:202:86370 UNE 3.2590 0.0000 0.0000
```

## 8 References

C. Boucher and Z. Altamimi (2011): *Specifications for reference frame fixing in the analysis of a EUREF GPS campaign.* etrs89.ensg.ign.fr/memo-V8.pdf

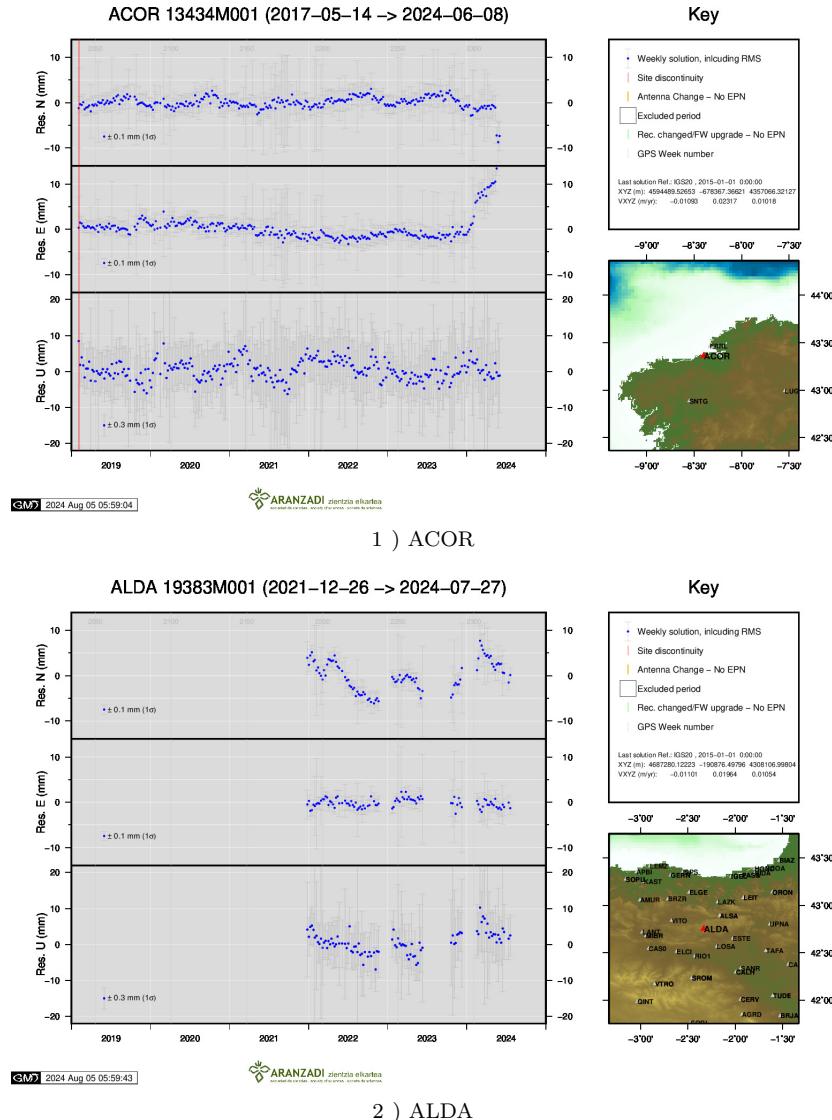
EPN Coordination Group and the EPN Central Bureau (2018): *Guidelines for the EPN Analysis Centres.* epncb.oma.be/\_documentation/guidelines/guidelines\_analysis\_centres.pdf

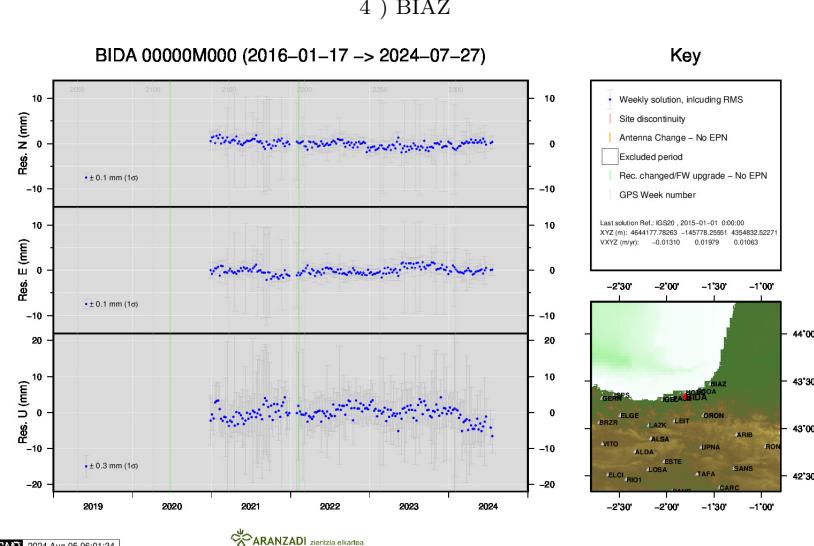
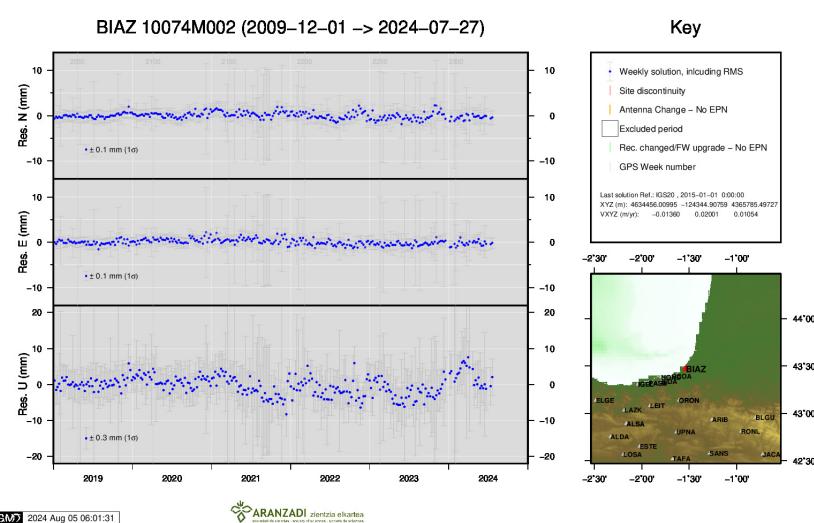
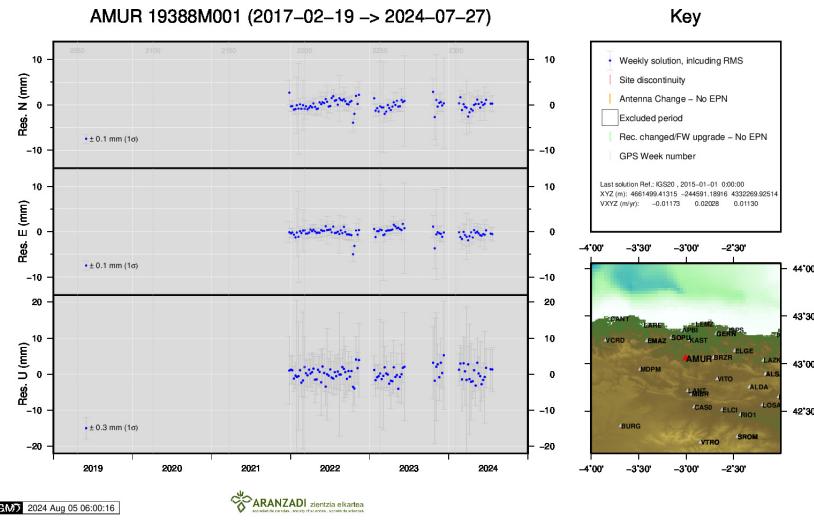
Johnston, G., Riddell, A., Hausler, G. (2017). The International GNSS Service. Teunissen, Peter J.G., Montenbruck, O. (Eds.), Springer Handbook of Global Navigation Satellite Systems (1st ed., pp. 967-982). Cham, Switzerland: Springer International Publishing. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-42928-1

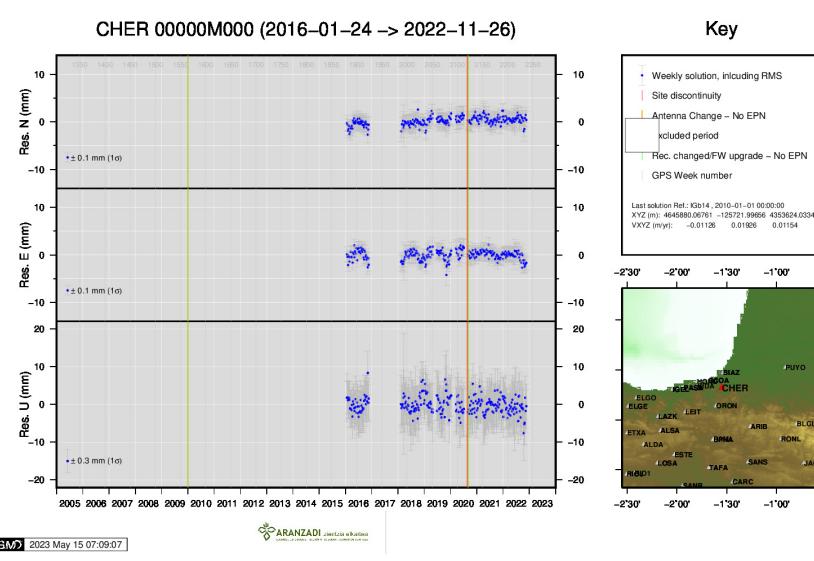
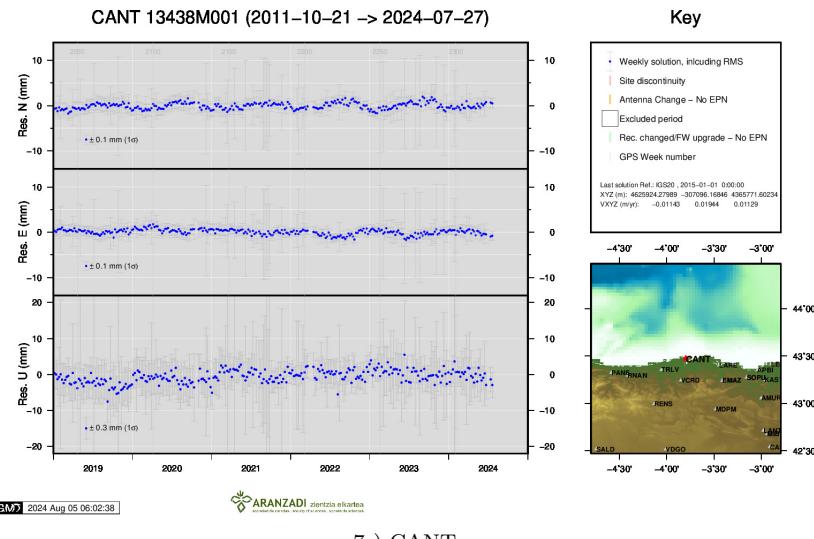
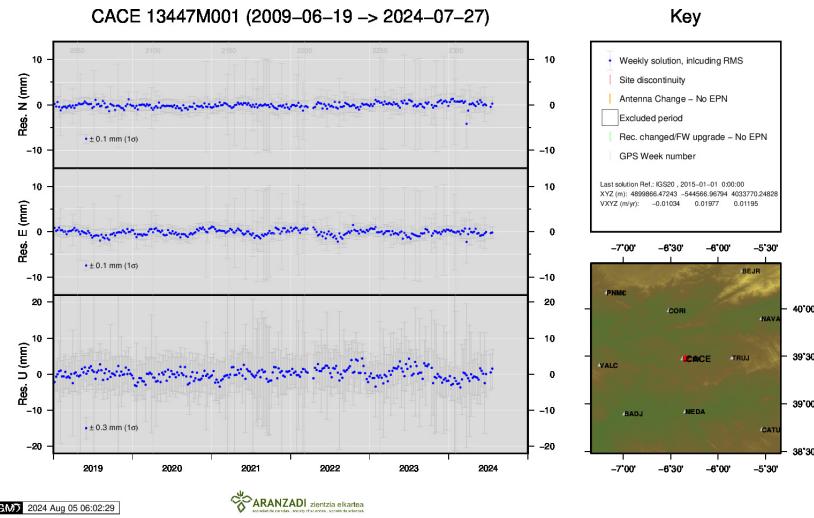
Z. Altamimi (2018): *EUREF Technical Note 1: Relationship and Transformation between the International and the European Terrestrial Reference Systems.* etrs89.ensg.ign.fr/pub/EUREF-TN-1.pdf

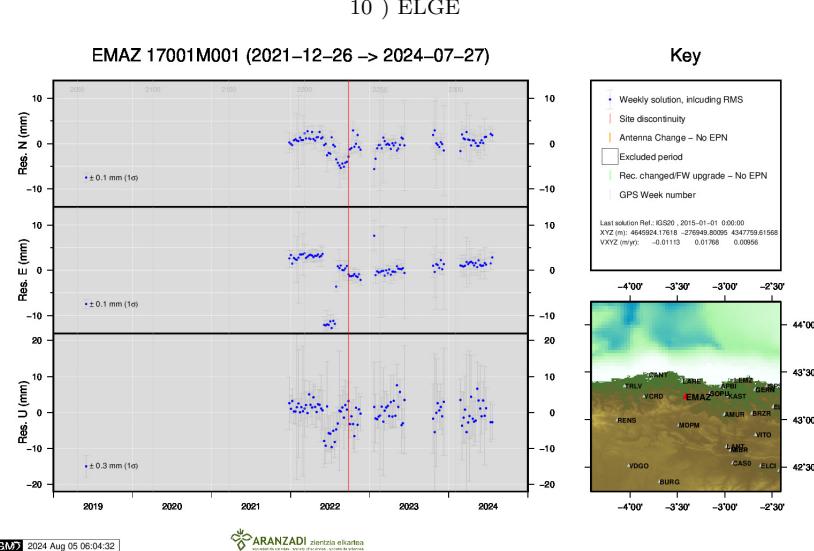
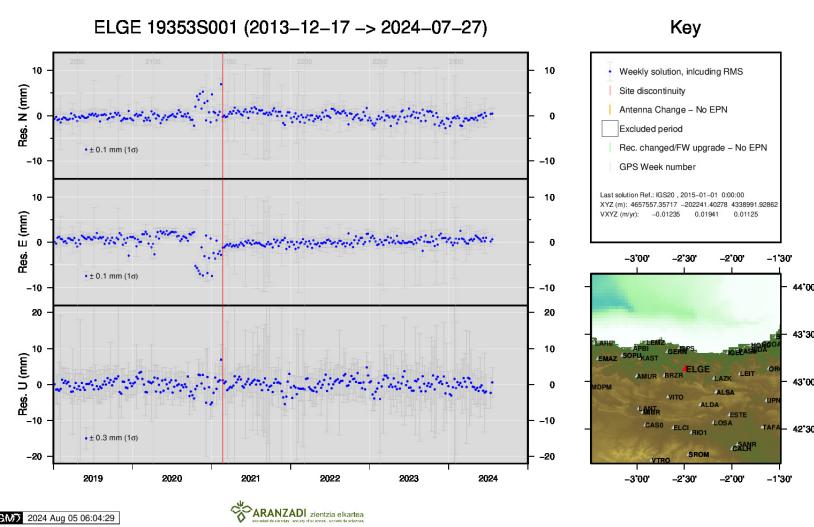
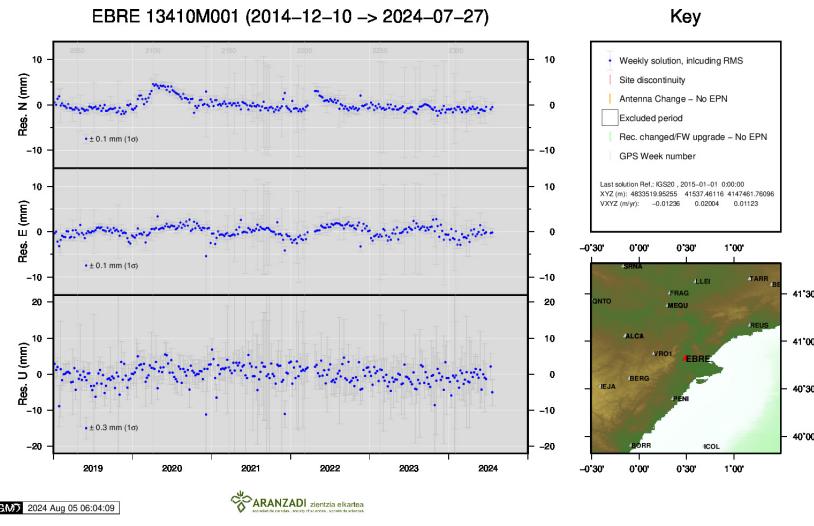
## 9 Cumulative Time Series

Time series of stations. Latest plots at: <http://geolabpasaia.org/gnss/ARA-net/TSeries/>, or click on the caption of each image.

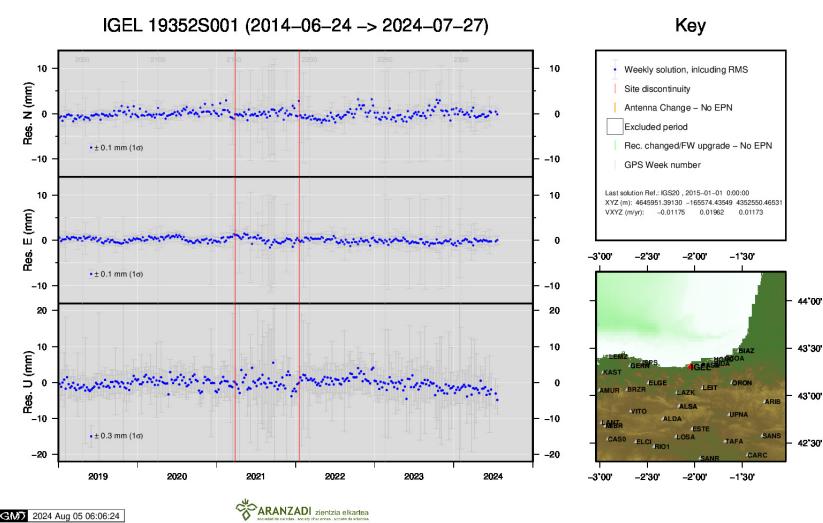
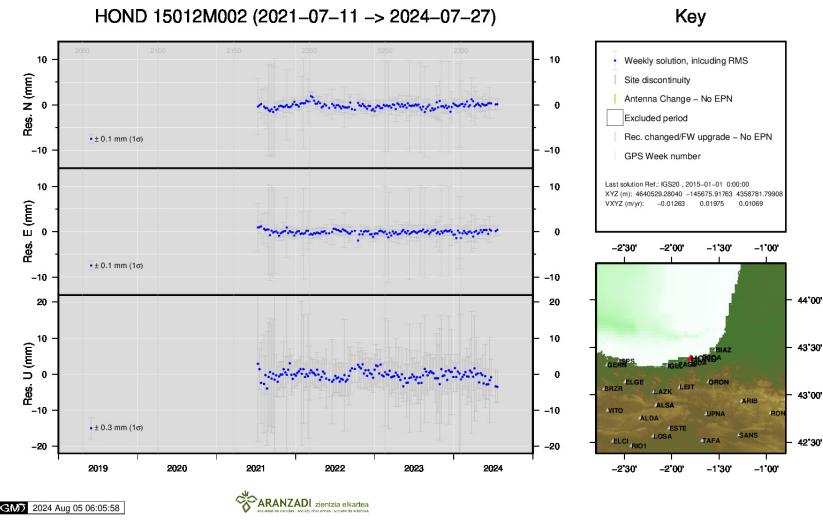




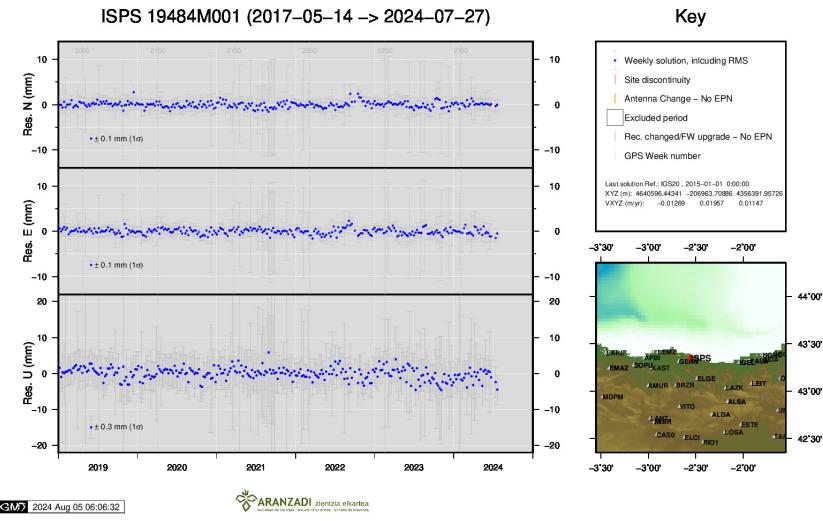




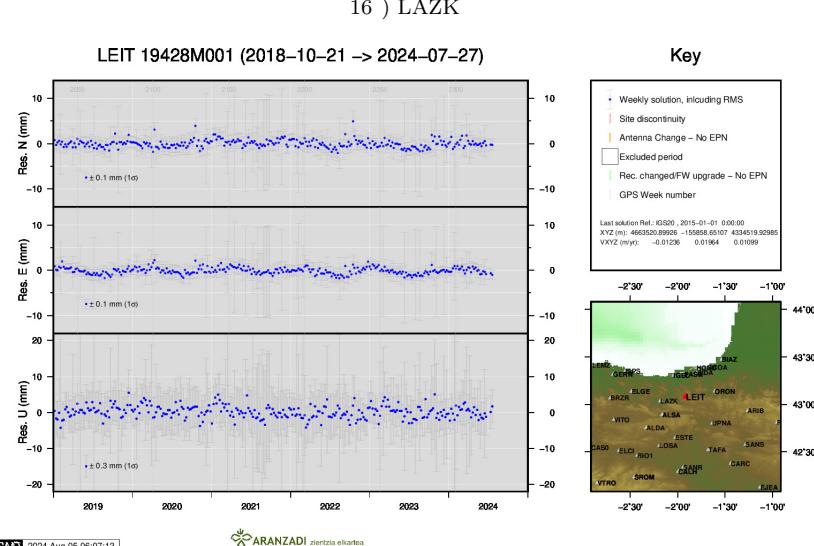
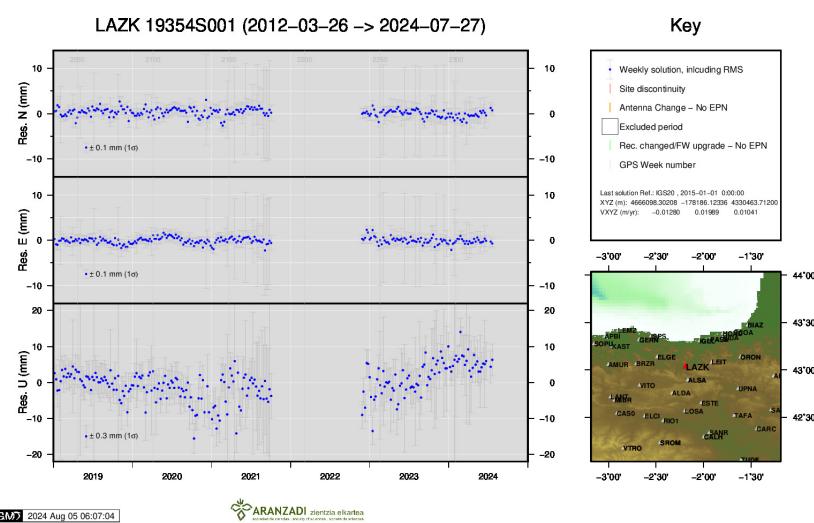
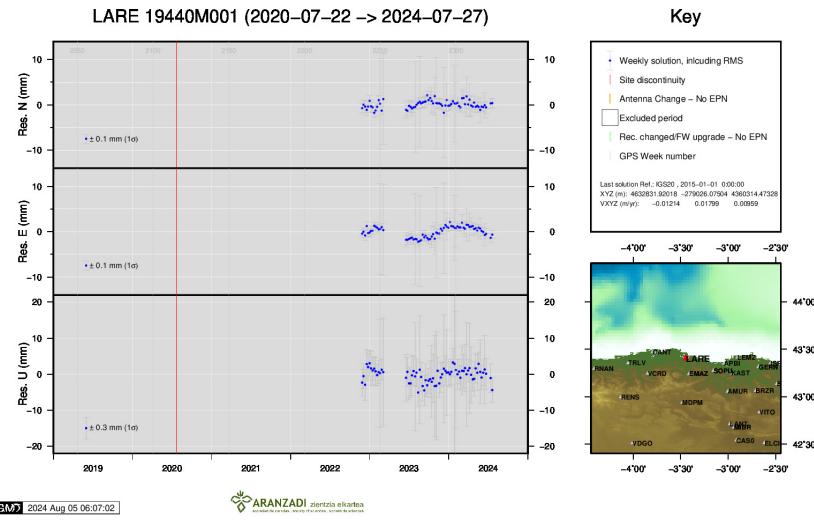
11 ) EMAY

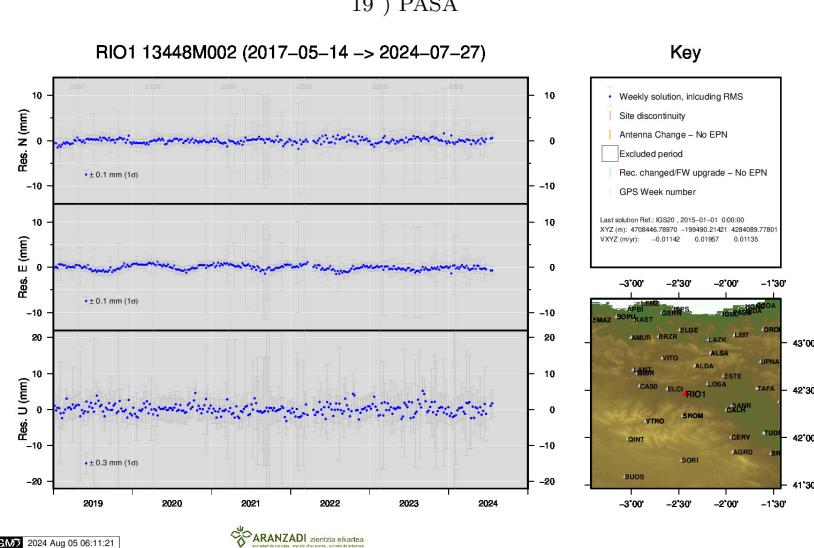
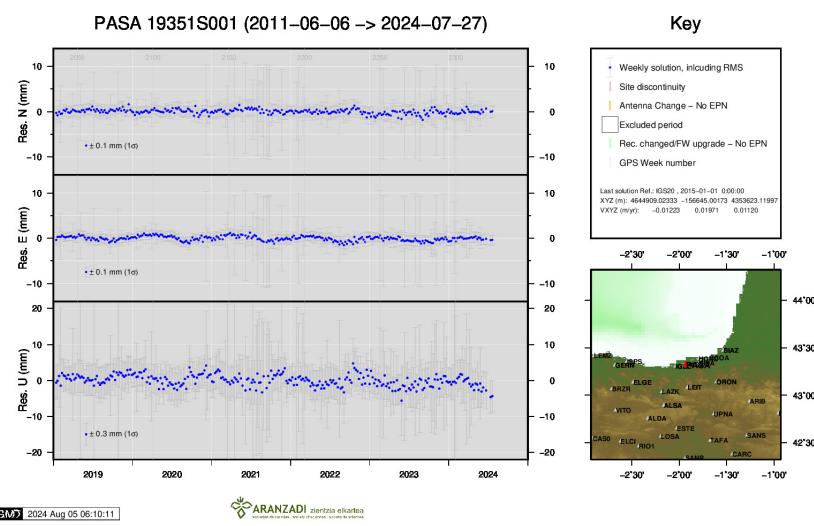
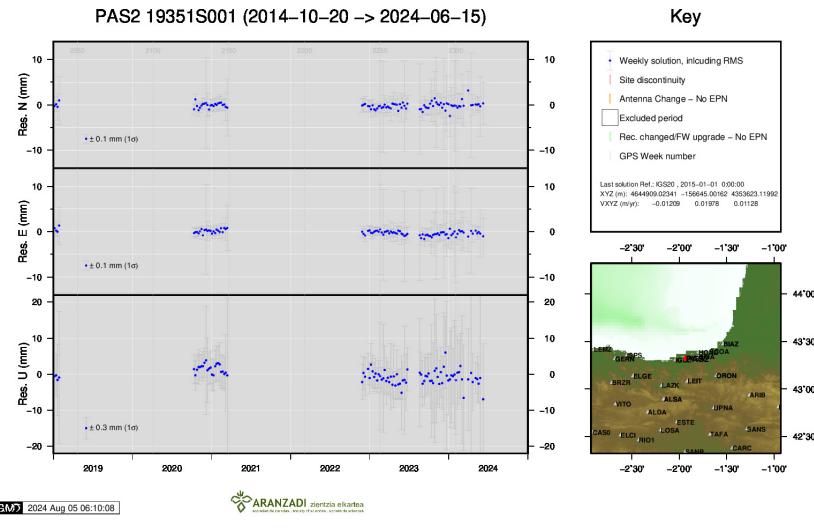


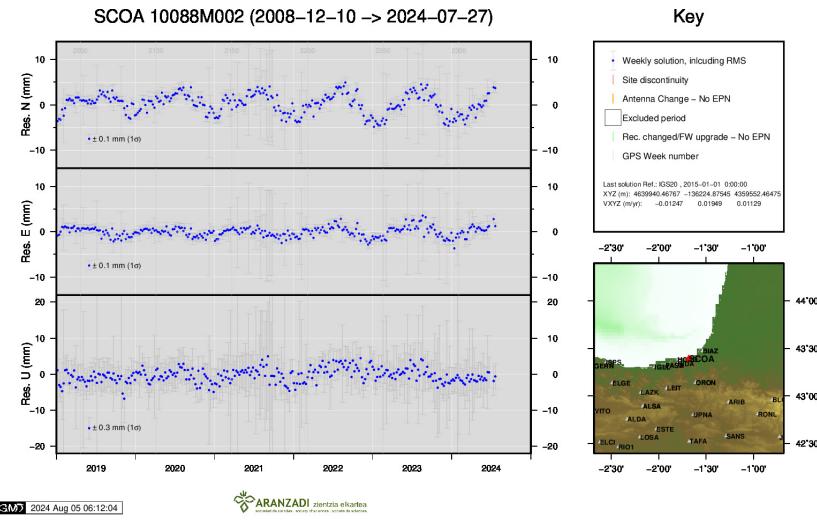
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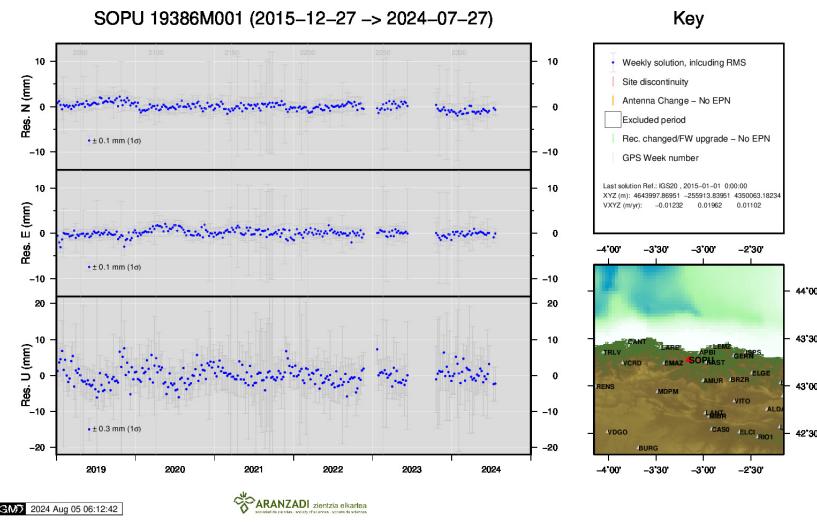
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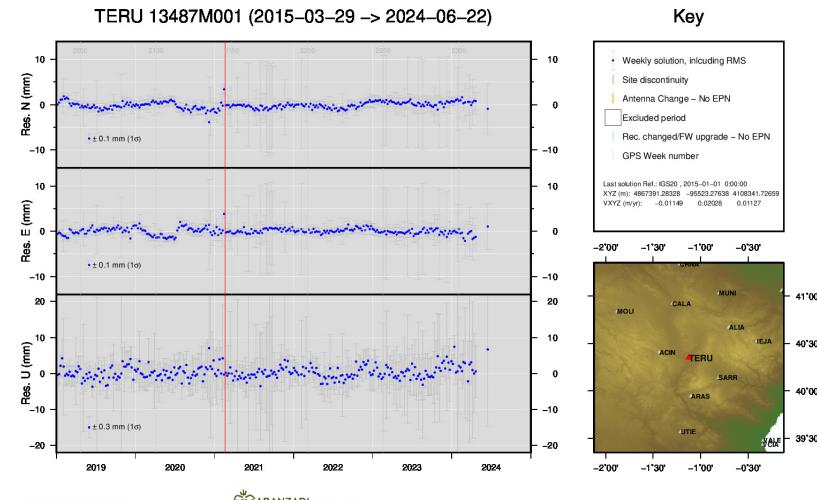




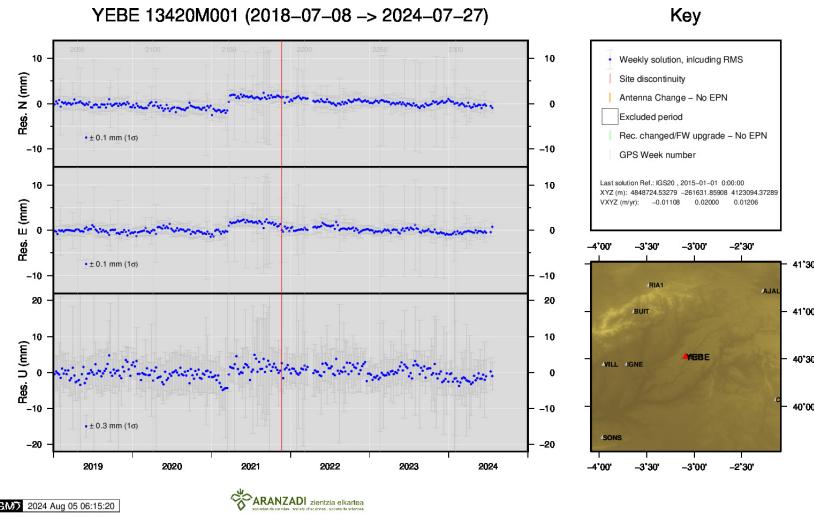
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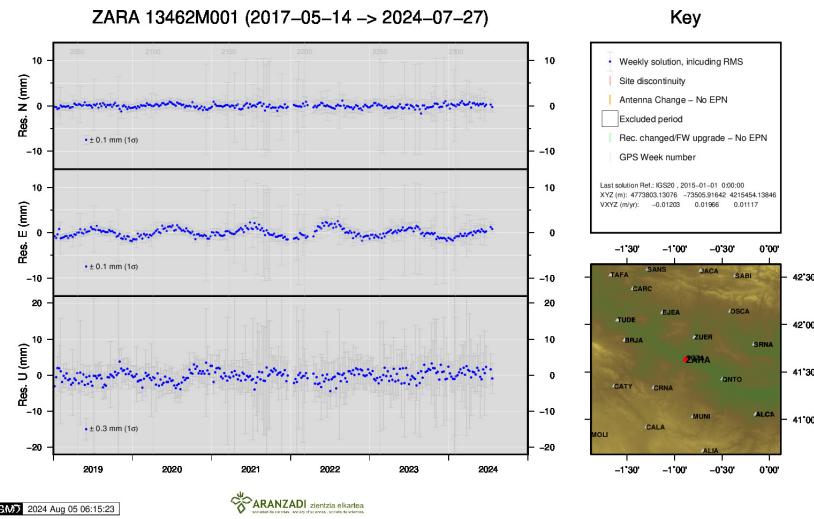
22 ) SOPU



23 ) TERU



24 ) YEBE



25 ) ZARA